

ORGANIZATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS – ALL RESPONDENTS

This section of the report presents law library characteristics and trends (budget, staffing, experience, and responsibilities) for the purpose of comparison within and between types of libraries. The survey was conducted with a Web-based questionnaire and the response rate was significantly higher than previous years. In fact, the 65.3% overall response rate was nearly double the rate in 2005 and was 10 percentage points higher than 1997. Part of the improvement is attributed to a smaller sample. The response rate was sufficient to ensure a high level of confidence in survey findings overall and by type of library.

Table 1	2007 RESPONSE RATE	2005 RESPONSE RATE	2003 RESPONSE RATE	2001 RESPONSE RATE	1999 RESPONSE RATE	1997 RESPONSE RATE
Type of Library						
Academic	82.8%	38.7%	47.9%	50.4%	56.0%	67.0%
Government	64.4%	39.0%	38.8%	43.9%	50.0%	54.0%
Private	61.1%	32.7%	39.2%	46.2%	45.0%	53.0%
TOTAL	65.3%	34.8%	40.2%	46.1%	48.0%	55.0%

BUDGETS

Private firm/corporate libraries had the highest average information budget this year (\$1,255,021) compared with 2005 when academic libraries had the highest. Government libraries had the highest percent increase in average budget, jumping 37.0% over the 2005 level. Private firm/corporate libraries produced the second highest percentage gain (31.0%).

Table 2	AVERAGE 2007 INFORMATION BUDGET PER LIBRARY			Average 2005 Information Total Budget	\$ Difference Total Budget	% Difference Total Budget
Type of Library	Hard Copy Information	Electronic Information	Total Budget			
Academic	\$954,590	\$216,533	\$1,171,123	\$1,094,662	\$76,461	7.0%
Government	\$351,200	\$89,426	\$440,627	\$321,594	\$119,033	37.0%
Private	\$479,267	\$775,754	\$1,255,021	\$957,866	\$297,155	31.0%

Continuing past trends, academic and government libraries spent the majority of their information budget on hard copy information while private firm/corporate libraries allocated more than 60% to electronic information.

Table 3	HARD COPY INFORMATION PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL INFORMATION BUDGET					
Type of Library	2007	2005	2003	2001	1999	1997
Academic	82%	87%	88%	85%	89%	87%
Government	80%	86%	84%	80%	82%	85%
Private	38%	41%	44%	44%	43%	41%

Table 4	ELECTRONIC INFORMATION PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL INFORMATION BUDGET					
Type of Library	2007	2005	2003	2001	1999	1997
Academic	18%	13%	12%	15%	11%	13%
Government	20%	15%	15%	20%	18%	15%
Private	62%	59%	56%	56%	57%	58%

For 2007, the average total information budget for the 759 AALL libraries that participated was \$1,102,888, \$246,283 higher than the average reported in 2005.

Table 5	AALL LIBRARIES 2007 ESTIMATED INFORMATION BUDGETS			
Type of Library	Number of AALL Libraries in the Sample	Average Total Information Budget per Library in the Sample	Total AALL member Libraries Information Budget	
Academic	164	\$1,171,123	198	\$231,882,354
Government	130	\$440,627	202	\$89,006,654
Private	465	\$1,255,021	761	\$955,070,981
Total	759	\$1,102,888	1,161	\$1,280,452,968

From 1999 to 2003, the estimated total information budgets for all AALL libraries increased each period. However, the total was flat in 2005, at \$1.370 billion, and declined by 6.5% in 2007, to \$1.280 billion. This trend is based on the declining number of AALL members.

Table 6	COMPARISON OF TOTAL INFORMATION BUDGETS OF ALL AALL MEMBERS				
Type of Library	2007	2005	2003	2001	1999
Academic	\$231,882,354	\$257,245,570	\$237,375,840	\$207,260,158	\$202,223,025
Government	\$89,006,654	\$98,086,170	\$182,799,895	\$152,251,200	\$125,850,527
Private	\$955,070,981	\$1,014,380,094	\$949,668,000	\$832,644,605	\$787,104,156
Total	\$1,280,452,968	\$1,369,711,834	\$1,369,843,735	\$1,192,155,963	\$1,115,177,708
Change From Previous Survey	-6.5%	0.0%	+14.9%	+6.9%	+34.0%

STAFFING

Table 7	2007 LIBRARY STAFFING FOR AALL LIBRARIES			
	Professionals	Para-Professionals	Clerks/Students	Total
All Libraries	2,687	1,752	1,106	5,545 *
Academic	1,095	916	835	2,846
Government	334	255	87	676
Private	1,258	582	184	2,023

* Includes part-time, contract and other library personnel for whom specific demographic and salary data were not supplied.

The average number of professionals per library increased in 2007 to 4.05, while paraprofessionals decreased slightly to 2.64.

Table 8	AVERAGE NUMBER OF <i>PROFESSIONALS</i> PER LIBRARY (FTE)					
	2007 Survey Findings	2005 Survey Findings	2003 Survey Findings	2001 Survey Findings	1999 Survey Findings	1997 Survey Findings
All Libraries	4.05	3.99	4.18	3.03	3.58	2.99
Academic	8.62	8.18	8.44	7.93	8.37	7.47
Government	2.93	2.10	2.75	2.31	2.80	2.90
Private	2.97	3.51	3.71	2.28	2.46	1.81

Table 9	AVERAGE NUMBER OF <i>PARAPROFESSIONALS</i> PER LIBRARY (FTE)					
	2007 Survey Findings	2005 Survey Findings	2003 Survey Findings	2001 Survey Findings	1999 Survey Findings	1997 Survey Findings
All Libraries	2.64	2.76	2.42	2.18	3.38	2.37
Academic	7.21	7.80	8.04	8.00	8.26	7.55
Government	2.23	1.46	1.87	1.52	3.05	2.07
Private	1.38	1.90	1.26	1.21	2.04	1.08

Academic libraries continued to have the highest average number of staff (FTE) in all categories as well as overall.

Table 10	AVERAGE NUMBER OF STAFF MEMBERS (FTE) 2007 SURVEY			
	Academic Library	Government Library	Private Library	Total
Professional	8.62	2.93	2.97	4.05
Paraprofessional	7.21	2.23	1.38	2.64
Students/Clerks	6.58	.77	.43	1.67
Total Staff	22.41	5.93	4.78	8.35

Private firm/corporate libraries accounted for the lowest average total staff (4.78), based on average FTE count. Academic libraries had nearly 3 times the number of professional employees compared to private firm/corporate libraries, and 5 times the number of paraprofessionals. The ratios were unchanged from 2005. The average number of staff at government libraries was 5.93, also much smaller than academic libraries.

Table 11	ACADEMIC LIBRARY	GOVERNMENT LIBRARY	PRIVATE LIBRARY
Percent of Libraries Surveyed	17%	17%	66%
Percent of Libraries Responding	22%	17%	61%
Percent of Employees	51%	12%	37%
Percent of Professional Employees	41%	12%	47%

The relationship between professional and paraprofessional staff at private/corporate firms increased in 2007 (2.16:1) from that reported in 2005 (1.85:1).

Table 12	2007 SURVEY FINDINGS	2005 SURVEY FINDINGS	2003 SURVEY FINDINGS	2001 SURVEY FINDINGS	1999 SURVEY FINDINGS	1997 SURVEY FINDINGS
	Ratios of Professionals to Paraprofessionals (FTE)					
All Libraries	1.53 to 1	1.45 to 1	1.73 to 1	1.39 to 1	1.06 to 1	1.26 to 1
Academic	1.20 to 1	1.05 to 1	1.05 to 1	.99 to 1	1.01 to 1	.99 to 1
Government	1.31 to 1	1.44 to 1	1.47 to 1	1.52 to 1	.92 to 1	1.4 to 1
Private	2.16 to 1	1.85 to 1	2.93 to 1	1.88 to 1	1.21 to 1	1.68 to 1

EXPERIENCE & RESPONSIBILITIES

Professionals in academic libraries averaged 9.30 years in their current position and those in private/corporate libraries averaged 9.25 years.

Table 13 Professionals	AVERAGE YEARS AT CURRENT POSITION
Type of Library	2007 Findings
Academic	9.30
Government	9.25
Private	8.59

ORGANIZATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS – ACADEMIC LIBRARIES

In 2007, academic libraries did experience some changes in staffing patterns based on faculty and student ratios. The number of students and faculty served by a typical librarian increased from 2005 to 2007.

	2007 Findings**	2005 Findings**	2003 Findings**	2001 Findings*	1999 Findings*	1997 Findings*
Average Number of Students	700	665	642	592	613	610
Average Number of Faculty	43	39	38	37	36	35
Ratio of Library Professionals to Students	1 to 73.27	1 to 63.29	1 to 67.57	1 to 74.61	1 to 74.36	1 to 81.7
Ratio of Library Professionals to Faculty	1 to 5.13	1 to 3.86	1 to 4.17	1 to 4.64	1 to 4.31	1 to 4.7
Ratio of Library Staff to Faculty	1 to 2.01	1 to 1.26	1 to 1.35	1 to 1.64	1 to 1.54	1 to 1.6
Ratio of Library Staff to Students	1 to 28.77	1 to 20.53	1 to 21.55	1 to 26.44	1 to 26.2	1 to 28.3

**Full-time students *Total students (FTE)

Table 15: Average Library Salary Budgeted per Student (FTE) - Academic Libraries

		Average Library Salary Budgeted per Total Students (FTE)				
		Number of Re-sponses	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Number of Total Students (FTE)	Fewer than 400	13	1,702	1,831	867	3,136
	400 - 524	27	1,339	1,295	568	2,144
	525 - 649	17	1,291	1,282	591	2,493
	650 or more	51	1,127	1,109	261	2,349
TOTAL		108	1,275	1,254	261	3,136

Includes salary only (no bonuses), and total students (FTE)

Table 16: Average Library Salary Budgeted per Faculty Member - Academic Libraries

		Average Library Salary Budgeted per Full-Time Faculty				
		Number of Re-sponses	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Number of Faculty	25 or fewer	13	25,551	25,413	15,766	39,460
	26 - 34	27	21,774	21,973	9,182	46,782
	35 - 44	28	18,873	18,855	8,773	35,861
	45 or more	40	18,135	17,873	6,221	37,143
TOTAL		108	20,129	19,251	6,221	46,782

Includes salary only (no bonuses)

Table 17: Total Library Salary Budget by Number of Students (FTE) - Academic Libraries

		Salary Budget						
		Mean	Number of Re-sponses	10th Per-centile	First Quartile 25%	Median 50%	Third Quartile 75%	90th Per-centile
Number of Total Students (FTE)	Fewer than 400	476,982	13	183,011	377,197	508,269	594,684	706,330
	400 - 524	618,263	27	384,455	517,577	607,296	720,652	854,376
	525 - 649	746,972	17	427,694	525,447	688,183	969,155	1,207,383
	650 or more	1,059,185	51	606,452	824,004	948,646	1,169,067	1,601,834
TOTAL		829,730	108	437,430	567,333	731,980	984,092	1,371,895

Includes salary only (no bonuses), and total students (FTE)

Table 18: Total Library Salary Budget by Number of Faculty - Academic Libraries

		Salary Budget						
		Mean	Number of Re-sponses	10th Per-centile	First Quartile 25%	Median 50%	Third Quartile 75%	90th Per-centile
Number of Faculty	25 or fewer	476,710	13	183,011	367,448	467,000	561,008	833,430
	26 - 34	656,892	27	424,164	517,577	649,861	731,509	961,055
	35 - 44	745,815	28	445,244	578,968	726,552	873,329	1,094,510
	45 or more	1,119,867	40	655,918	826,056	1,002,194	1,322,874	1,740,312
TOTAL		829,730	108	437,430	567,333	731,980	984,092	1,371,895

Includes salary only (no bonuses)

Table 19: Average Information Budget per Student (FTE) - Academic Libraries

		Average Information Budget per Total Students (FTE)				
		Number of Re-sponses	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Number of Total Students (FTE)	Fewer than 400	14	3,220	2,512	960	9,605
	400 - 524	27	2,110	1,911	1,204	3,515
	525 - 649	19	1,810	1,558	1,000	4,702
	650 or more	57	1,517	1,428	693	2,780
TOTAL		117	1,905	1,675	693	9,605

Includes total students FTE only

Table 20: Average Information Budget per Faculty Member - Academic Libraries

		Average Information Budget per Full-Time Faculty				
		Number of Re-sponses	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Number of Faculty	25 or fewer	14	44,555	40,952	27,500	79,103
	26 - 34	27	32,328	30,000	20,288	60,418
	35 - 44	32	25,519	24,979	16,343	35,798
	45 or more	44	24,864	22,454	12,558	48,718
TOTAL		117	29,122	27,312	12,558	79,103

Table 21: Total Information Budget by Number of Students (FTE) - Academic Libraries

		2007 Total Budget						
		Mean	Number of Re-sponses	10th Per-centile	First Quartile 25%	Median 50%	Third Quartile 75%	90th Per-centile
Number of Total Students (FTE)	Fewer than 400	814,849	14	238,000	639,375	885,994	923,688	1,338,375
	400 - 524	953,858	27	623,077	753,000	900,000	1,162,954	1,327,668
	525 - 649	1,055,955	19	675,000	812,602	912,800	1,050,000	1,812,525
	650 or more	1,412,374	57	900,300	1,033,406	1,298,000	1,557,200	2,226,379
TOTAL		1,177,184	117	692,000	852,278	1,046,623	1,335,706	1,785,865

Includes total students FTE only

Table 22: Hard Copy Budget by Number of Students - Academic Libraries

		Budget for hard copy items						
		Mean	Number of Re-sponses	10th Per-centile	First Quartile 25%	Median 50%	Third Quartile 75%	90th Per-centile
Number of Full-Time Students	Fewer than 400	665,748	22	285,014	539,625	680,957	784,023	972,736
	400 - 524	781,771	29	500,000	609,500	680,507	983,040	1,070,632
	525 - 649	935,635	20	618,520	697,881	791,157	1,116,473	1,244,122
	650 or more	1,222,666	46	728,434	867,758	1,071,366	1,365,900	2,113,785
TOTAL		959,600	117	540,223	673,150	851,001	1,125,388	1,413,118

Table 23: Electronic Information Budget by Number of Students (FTE) - Academic Libraries

		Budget for electronic information						
		Mean	Number of Re-sponses	10th Per-centile	First Quartile 25%	Median 50%	Third Quartile 75%	90th Per-centile
Number of Total Students (FTE)	Fewer than 400	164,341	14	37,000	89,500	105,023	189,301	478,625
	400 - 524	172,512	26	71,400	99,826	161,282	225,000	300,000
	525 - 649	232,704	19	146,800	150,690	200,000	300,000	370,000
	650 or more	249,999	57	110,150	183,335	235,624	305,731	390,666
TOTAL		219,460	116	91,189	132,446	203,633	284,625	363,629

Includes total students FTE only

Table 24: Total Information Budget by Number of Faculty Members - Academic Libraries

		2007 Total Budget						
		Mean	Number of Re-sponses	10th Per-centile	First Quartile 25%	Median 50%	Third Quartile 75%	90th Per-centile
Number of Faculty	25 or fewer	871,012	14	238,000	639,375	837,858	1,312,116	1,411,363
	26 - 34	969,806	27	690,000	798,531	900,000	1,085,182	1,408,800
	35 - 44	1,005,720	32	676,500	831,625	985,916	1,158,966	1,351,977
	45 or more	1,526,558	44	899,987	1,072,001	1,312,781	1,754,577	2,672,299
TOTAL		1,177,184	117	692,000	852,278	1,046,623	1,335,706	1,785,865

Table 25: Hard Copy Budget by Number of Faculty Members - Academic Libraries

		Budget for hard copy items						
		Mean	Number of Re-sponses	10th Per-centile	First Quartile 25%	Median 50%	Third Quartile 75%	90th Per-centile
Number of Faculty	25 or fewer	717,663	14	179,500	553,125	702,360	827,375	1,306,950
	26 - 34	787,587	27	530,741	619,000	744,000	935,682	1,185,110
	35 - 44	802,371	32	500,000	646,691	791,157	964,342	1,134,968
	45 or more	1,256,480	44	698,588	833,018	1,103,416	1,461,293	2,350,542
TOTAL		959,600	117	540,223	673,150	851,001	1,125,388	1,413,118

Table 26: Electronic Information Budget by Number of Faculty Members - Academic Libraries

		Budget for electronic information						
		Mean	Number of Re-sponses	10th Per-centile	First Quartile 25%	Median 50%	Third Quartile 75%	90th Per-centile
Number of Faculty	25 or fewer	165,145	13	29,250	66,500	110,045	194,201	499,300
	26 - 34	182,219	27	86,144	110,941	163,500	207,643	307,180
	35 - 44	203,349	32	99,339	150,169	200,426	249,341	300,000
	45 or more	270,078	44	121,468	184,132	261,800	328,163	410,000
TOTAL		219,460	116	91,189	132,446	203,633	284,625	363,629

ORGANIZATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS – PRIVATE LIBRARIES

Table 27	SUMMARY OF PRIVATE/CORPORATE LIBRARY STAFFING					
	2007 Findings	2005 Findings	2003 Findings	2001 Findings	1999 Findings	1997 Findings
Average Number of Attorneys per Firm	127	121	110	98	103	95
Average Number of Library Professionals per Firm	3.0	3.5	3.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
Average Number of Paraprofessionals per Firm	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1
Average Number of Clerks and Students	.43	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Average Staff Size	4.8	6.0	5.6	4.1	4.3	3.6
Ratio of Library Professionals to Attorneys	1 to 58.13	1 to 21.51	1 to 22.6	1 to 42.8	1 to 45.2	1 to 52.7
Ratio of Library Staff to Attorneys	1 to 37.25	1 to 13.23	1 to 16.47	1 to 23.62	1 to 23.8	1 to 26.4
Average Number of Firm Librarians Working Outside the Library in Other Firm Departments	4.1	2.7	3.3	N/A	N/A	N/A

The typical private firm/corporate library reporting in 2007 was larger than 2005 in terms of average number of attorneys (127 vs. 121). However, there was an average of 3.0 library professionals reported in 2007, down from 3.5 in the previous survey.

Table 28	NUMBER OF OTHER DEPARTMENTS UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF THE LIBRARIAN (2007)
Number of Other Departments	
One	21.1%
Two	7.1%
Three	2.2%
Four	0.6%
Total in charge of some other department	31.0%

Table 29		OTHER DEPARTMENTS UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF THE LIBRARIAN (2007 FINDINGS)						
Type of Library	IT (Outside Library)	Know- ledge Manage- ment	Records Manage- ment	Docket	Conflict Manage- ment (Outside Library)	Marketing (Outside Library)	Supervise Para- legals (Outside Library)	Other Respon- sibilities
Private	1.5%	11.0%	8.8%	5.6%	4.5%	1.7%	0.4%	10.8%

Average Library Salary Budgeted per Attorney - Private Firm/Corporation Librerie

Table 30		Average Library Salary Budgeted per Attorney				
		Number of Re-sponses	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Number of Attorneys	40 or fewer	51	3,201	2,487	1,175	12,667
	41 - 90	124	1,776	1,554	467	5,243
	91 - 150	69	1,747	1,500	119	4,777
	151 - 225	39	1,819	1,757	253	4,849
	226 - 300	26	1,962	1,743	327	4,241
	301 - 450	17	2,113	2,075	550	4,381
	451 or more	6	1,731	1,231	500	3,898
TOTAL		332	2,025	1,757	119	12,667

Includes salary only (no bonuses)

Total Library Salary Budget by Number of Attorneys - Private Firm/Corporation Libraries

Table 31		Salary Budget						
		Mean	Number of Re-sponses	10th Per-centile	First Quartile 25%	Median 50%	Third Quartile 75%	90th Per-centile
Number of Attorneys	40 or fewer	84,466	51	47,240	56,063	76,000	93,333	140,615
	41 - 90	111,577	124	51,918	66,625	95,875	141,202	197,550
	91 - 150	205,507	69	64,000	96,750	185,000	277,500	400,500
	151 - 225	339,730	39	191,000	227,250	328,125	400,000	543,167
	226 - 300	514,231	26	249,550	332,069	473,055	667,298	934,588
	301 - 450	785,137	17	224,740	453,375	754,500	1,063,317	1,539,227
	451 or more	871,968	6	250,000	304,750	584,879	1,642,286	.
TOTAL		233,500	332	55,883	79,000	140,090	284,460	506,880

Includes salary only (no bonuses)

Average Information Budget per Attorney - Private Firm/Corporation Libraries

Table 32		Average Information Budget per Attorney				
		Number of Re-sponses	Mean	Median	Minimum	Maximum
Number of Attorneys	40 or fewer	49	10,968	7,838	1,481	115,000
	41 - 90	120	9,220	7,500	45	158,750
	91 - 150	67	10,855	7,602	567	68,966
	151 - 225	33	8,246	7,055	1,477	16,127
	226 - 300	26	10,212	10,101	2,985	23,512
	301 - 450	19	8,896	6,992	2,000	20,503
	451 or more	5	15,972	18,000	358	28,112
TOTAL		319	9,898	7,838	45	158,750

Total Information Budget by Number of Attorneys - Private Firm/Corporation Libraries

		2007 Total Budget						
		Mean	Number of Re-sponses	10th Per-centile	First Quartile 25%	Median 50%	Third Quartile 75%	90th Per-centile
Table 33 Number of Attorneys	40 or fewer	276,978	49	95,000	141,500	250,000	349,250	450,000
	41 - 90	615,529	120	200,000	298,463	450,000	627,535	845,061
	91 - 150	1,336,158	67	421,428	529,250	950,000	1,400,000	2,957,000
	151 - 225	1,516,936	33	550,000	980,000	1,300,000	2,034,073	2,535,593
	226 - 300	2,728,613	26	935,000	1,176,250	2,702,057	3,275,000	5,195,000
	301 - 450	3,336,815	19	900,000	1,826,400	2,929,830	4,400,000	6,762,000
	451 or more	8,105,700	5	240,000	4,236,250	9,000,000	11,528,000	.
TOTAL		1,259,839	319	200,000	340,000	602,000	1,300,000	2,977,700

Hard Copy Budget by Number of Attorneys - Private Firm/Corporation Libraries

		Budget for hard copy items						
		Mean	Number of Re-sponses	10th Per-centile	First Quartile 25%	Median 50%	Third Quartile 75%	90th Per-centile
Table 34 Number of Attorneys	40 or fewer	132,849	49	40,000	73,084	105,000	177,000	250,000
	41 - 90	255,333	119	100,000	150,000	236,292	306,000	436,000
	91 - 150	567,903	67	200,000	275,000	400,000	565,000	1,184,040
	151 - 225	626,225	32	357,500	440,250	514,000	786,315	1,075,947
	226 - 300	995,015	26	521,400	680,000	827,191	1,079,713	2,086,170
	301 - 450	1,026,735	19	400,000	800,000	1,000,000	1,300,000	1,534,800
	451 or more	2,695,700	5	230,000	1,231,250	3,000,000	4,008,000	.
TOTAL		485,299	317	100,000	175,000	300,000	580,500	1,001,631

Electronic Information Budget by Number of Attorneys - Private Firm/Corporation Libraries

		Budget for electronic information						
		Mean	Number of Re-sponses	10th Per-centile	First Quartile 25%	Median 50%	Third Quartile 75%	90th Per-centile
Number of Attorneys	40 or fewer	150,262	47	19,800	45,000	94,000	207,500	350,000
	41 - 90	388,204	112	31,500	105,000	210,150	396,250	539,090
	91 - 150	791,893	65	106,333	218,990	500,000	878,583	1,871,169
	151 - 225	968,377	31	230,000	520,000	900,000	1,200,000	1,949,984
	226 - 300	1,802,943	25	280,000	661,300	1,885,676	2,444,483	3,647,600
	301 - 450	2,438,419	18	278,308	789,310	2,200,000	3,776,550	5,763,800
	451 or more	5,410,000	5	10,000	3,005,000	6,000,000	7,520,000	.
TOTAL		818,644	303	40,800	147,000	342,000	807,165	2,023,749

ORGANIZATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS – STATE, COURT AND COUNTY LIBRARIES

Among state, court & county libraries, the percentage federally funded increased from 2005 to 2007 (16% to 20%).

Table 36	PERCENT OF FEDERALLY FUNDED GOVERNMENT LIBRARIES
Survey	
2007	20%
2005	16%
2003	18%
2001	20%
1999	16%
1997	16%